

## SOBOLEV SPACES OF SYMMETRIC FUNCTIONS AND APPLICATIONS

EDERSON MOREIRA DOS SANTOS\*

We prove sharp pointwise estimates for functions in the Sobolev spaces of radial functions defined in a ball. As a consequence, we obtain some imbeddings of such Sobolev spaces in weighted  $L^q$ -spaces. We also prove similar imbeddings for Sobolev spaces of functions with partial symmetry. Our techniques lead to new Hardy type inequalities. It is important to observe that we do not require any vanishing condition on the boundary to obtain all our estimates. We apply these imbeddings to obtain radial solutions and partially symmetric solutions for a biharmonic equation of the Hénon type under both Dirichlet and Navier boundary conditions. The delicate question of the regularity of these solutions is also established.

This is a joint work with Djairo Guedes de Figueiredo and Olímpio Hiroshi Miyagaki.

## References

- [1] M. BADIALE, E. SERRA, *Multiplicity results for the supercritical Hénon equation*, Adv. Nonlinear Stud. 4 (4) (2004) 453–467.
- [2] E. BERCHIO, F. GAZZOLA, T. WETH, *Radial symmetry of positive solutions to nonlinear polyharmonic Dirichlet problems*. J. reine angew. Math. 620 (2008) 165–183.
- [3] R. DALMASSO, *Problème de Dirichlet homogène pour une équation biharmonique semi-linéaire dans une boule*, Bull. Sci. Math. 114 (2) (1990) 123–137.
- [4] D. G. DE FIGUEIREDO, E. M. DOS SANTOS, O. H. MIYAGAKI, *Sobolev spaces of symmetric functions and applications*, Preprint.
- [5] M. GAZZINI, E. SERRA, *The Neumann problem for the Hénon equation, trace inequalities and Steklov eigenvalues*. Ann. Inst. H. Poincaré Anal. Non Linéaire 25 (2) (2008) 281–302.
- [6] A. KUFNER, L.-E. PERSSON, *Weighted inequalities of Hardy type*. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing Co., 2003.
- [7] Y.Y. LI, *Existence of many positive solutions of semilinear elliptic equations on annulus*. J. Differential Equations 83 (2) (1990) 348–367.
- [8] W.-M. NI, *A nonlinear Dirichlet problem on the unit ball and its applications*, Indiana Univ. Math. J. 31 (6) (1982) 801–807.

---

\*ICMC-USP São Carlos-SP, Brasil, e-mail: ederson@icmc.usp.br. Research partially supported by FAPESP.